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Technical Support Section, 3HW13

SUBJECT: Risk-Based Concentration Table, Fourth Quarter 1993

FROM: Roy L. Smith, Ph.D., Senior Toxicologist  
Technical Support Section (3HW13)

TO: RBC Table mailing list

Attached is the EPA Region III risk-based concentration table, which we have distributed quarterly to all interested parties since 1991. If you are not currently on the mailing list, but would like to be, please contact Anna Poulton (phone: 215-597-3179, fax: 215-597-9890) and give her your name, address, and phone and fax numbers.

**IMPORTANT MESSAGE:** *It's once again time to re-register for the RBC table mailing list. We need to hear from you periodically to ensure that you still have an interest in the table, and that we have your correct address. If you have been on the mailing list since before October 1992, and would like to continue receiving the RBC table, please fax your request to re-register (or register for the first time) to Anna Poulton, along with any needed address or phone number changes. You need not respond if you were placed on the mailing list after October 1992, or if you are a Region III staff member. Please don't phone to re-register; we prefer tangible documentation, to help justify continued funding. Thanks for your cooperation.*

The table contains reference doses and carcinogenic potency slopes (obtained from IRIS through October 1, 1993, HEAST through July 1993, OHEA-Cincinnati, and other EPA sources) for nearly 600 chemicals. These toxicity constants have been combined with "standard" exposure scenarios to calculate chemical concentrations corresponding to fixed levels of risk (*i.e.*, a hazard quotient of 1, or lifetime cancer risk of  $10^{-6}$ , whichever occurs at a lower concentration) in water, air, fish tissue, and soil.

The Region III toxicologists use this table as a risk-based screen for Superfund sites, and as a desk reference for emergencies and requests for immediate information. The table also provides a useful benchmark for evaluating site investigation data and preliminary remediation goals. The table has no official status as either regulation or guidance, and should be used only as a predictor of generic single-contaminant health risk estimates. *The table is specifically not intended as (1) a stand-alone decision-making tool, (2) a substitute for EPA guidance for preparing baseline risk assessments, (3) a source of site-specific cleanup levels, or (4) a rule to determine if a waste is hazardous under RCRA.* In general, chemical concentrations above the levels in the table suggest a need for a closer look by a toxicologist, but should not be used as the sole basis for taking any action.

The toxicity information in the table has been assembled by hand, and (despite extensive checking and several years' use) may contain errors. It's advisable to cross-check before relying on any numbers in the table. If you find any errors, please send me a note.

This update of the table includes major changes in algorithms and toxicity constants, which render all prior versions of the table obsolete. The new algorithms concern lifetime exposure to carcinogens. The lifetime algorithms in the last version of this table were conceptually incorrect, due to my error. I thank Region III Toxicologist Jennifer Hubbard for alerting me to this problem. The corrected formulae are described in the attached Background Information. This change caused risk-based concentrations for carcinogens to decrease (*i.e.*, become more protective) by approximately 20% for air and tap water, and nearly 50% for residential soil. It did not affect risk-based concentrations for non-carcinogens, or for any contaminant in fish tissue and commercial/industrial soil.

This update contains revised reference doses or carcinogenic potency slopes (and therefore new risk-based concentrations) for the following substances:

Acetochlor	2-Methoxyethanol
Atrazine	Methyl tertbutyl ether (MTBE)
Benzene	2-Nitroaniline
1,2-Bromoethane	o-Nitrotoluene
2-Chloro-1,3-butadiene	o-Phenylenediamine
Chrysene	Simazine
Cyanazine	2-(Thiocyanomethylthio)- benzothiazole (TCMTB)
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	p-Toluidine
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	m-Xylene
Endosulfan	o-Xylene
Hexachlorobutadiene	

Attachment

**Risk-Based Concentration Table**  
**Background Information**

**General:** Separate carcinogenic and non-carcinogenic risk-based concentrations were calculated for each compound for each pathway. The concentration in the table is the lower of the two, rounded to two significant figures. The following terms and values were used in the calculations:

Exposure variables	Value	Name
1-General:		
Carcinogenic potency slope oral (kg-d/mg):	*	CPSo
Carcinogenic potency slope inhaled (kg-d/mg):	*	CPSi
Reference dose oral (mg/kg/d):	*	RfDo
Reference dose inhaled (mg/kg/d):	*	RfDi
Target cancer risk:	1e-06	TR
Target hazard quotient:	1	THQ
Body weight, adult (kg):	70	BWa
Body weight, age 1-6 (kg):	15	BWc
Averaging time carcinogens (d):	25550	ATc
Averaging time non-carcinogens (d):	ED*365	ATn
Inhalation, adult (m <sup>3</sup> /d):	20	IRAAa
Inhalation, child (m <sup>3</sup> /d):	12	IRAc
Inhalation factor, age-adjusted (m <sup>3</sup> -y/kg-d):	11.66	IFAadj
Tap water ingestion, adult (L/d):	2	IRWa
Tap water ingestion, age 1-6 (L/d):	1	IRWc
Tap water ingestion factor, age-adjusted (L-y/kg-d):	1.09	IFWadj
Fish ingestion (g/d):	54	IRF
Soil ingestion, adult (mg/d):	100	IRSa
Soil ingestion, age 1-6 (mg/d):	200	IRS <sub>c</sub>
Soil ingestion factor, age adjusted (mg-y/kg-d):	114.29	IFSadj
2-Residential:		
Exposure frequency (d/y):	350	EFr
Exposure duration, total (y):	30	EDtot

Exposure variables	Value	Name
Exposure duration, age 1-6 (y):	6	EDc
Volatilization factor (L/m <sup>3</sup> ):	0.5	VF
3-Occupational:		
Exposure frequency (d/y):	250	EFo
Exposure duration (y):	25	EDo
* = Contaminant-specific toxicity parameters		

The priority among sources of toxicological constants was as follows: (1) IRIS, (2) HEAST, (3) HEAST alternative method, (4) ECAO-Cincinnati, (5) withdrawn from IRIS, (6) withdrawn from HEAST, and (7) other EPA documents. Each source was used only if numbers from higher-priority sources were unavailable.

#### Algorithms:

1. Age-adjusted factors: Because contact rates with tap water, ambient air, and residential soil are different for children and adults, carcinogenic risks during the first 30 years of life were calculated using age-adjusted factors. These factors approximated the integrated exposure from birth until age 30 by combining contact rates, body weights, and exposure durations for two age groups - small children and adults. The age-adjusted factor for soil was obtained from RAGS IB; the others were developed by analogy.

a. Air inhalation ([m<sup>3</sup>· y]/[kg· d]):

$$IFA_{adj} = \frac{ED_c \cdot IRA_c}{BW_c} + \frac{(ED_{tot} - ED_c) \cdot IRA_a}{BW_a}$$

b. Tap water ingestion ([L· y]/[kg· d]):

$$IFW_{adj} = \frac{ED_c \cdot IRW_c}{BW_c} + \frac{(ED_{tot} - ED_c) \cdot IRW_a}{BW_a}$$

c. Soil ingestion ([mg· y]/[kg· d]):

$$IFS_{adj} = \frac{ED_c \cdot IRS_c}{BW_c} + \frac{(ED_{tot} - ED_c) \cdot IRS_a}{BW_a}$$

2. Residential water use ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ): Volatilization terms were calculated only for compounds with "y" in the "VOC" column. Compounds having a Henry's Law constant greater than  $10^5$  were considered volatile. The list may be incomplete, but is unlikely to include false positives. The equations and the volatilization factor (VF, above) were obtained from RAGS IB. Oral potency slopes and reference doses were used for both oral and inhaled exposures for volatile compounds lacking inhalation values. Inhaled potency slopes were substituted for unavailable oral potency slopes only for volatile compounds; inhaled RfDs were substituted for unavailable oral RfDs for both volatile and non-volatile compounds.

a. Carcinogens: Calculations were based on combined childhood and adult exposure.

$$\frac{TR \cdot ATc \cdot 1000 \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{mg}}}{EFr \cdot ([VF \cdot IFAadj \cdot CPSi] + [IFWadj \cdot CPSo])}$$

b. Non-carcinogens: Calculations were based on adult exposure.

$$\frac{THQ \cdot BWa \cdot ATn \cdot 1000 \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{mg}}}{EFr \cdot EDall \cdot \left( \frac{VF \cdot IRAa}{RfDi} + \frac{IRWa}{RfDo} \right)}$$

3. Air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ ): Oral potency slopes and references were used where inhalation values were not available.

a. Carcinogens: Calculations were based on combined childhood and adult exposure.

$$\frac{TR \cdot ATc \cdot 1000 \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{mg}}}{EFr \cdot IFAadj \cdot CPSi}$$

b. Non-carcinogens: Calculations were based on adult exposure.

$$\frac{THQ \cdot RfDi \cdot BWa \cdot ATn \cdot 1000 \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{mg}}}{EFr \cdot EDall \cdot IRAa}$$

4. Fish (mg/kg):

a. Carcinogens: Calculations were based on adult exposure.

$$\frac{TR \cdot BWa \cdot ATc}{EFr \cdot EDall \cdot \frac{IRF}{1000 \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{kg}}} \cdot CPSo}$$

b. Non-carcinogens: Calculations were based on adult exposure.

$$\frac{THQ \cdot RfDo \cdot BWa \cdot ATn}{EFr \cdot EDall \cdot \frac{IRF}{1000 \frac{mg}{kg}}}$$

5. Soil commercial/industrial (mg/kg): The default exposure assumption that only 50% of incidental soil ingestion occurs at work has been omitted. Calculations were based on adult occupational exposure.

a. Carcinogens:

$$\frac{TR \cdot BWa \cdot ATc}{EFo \cdot EDo \cdot \frac{IRSa}{10^6 \frac{mg}{kg}} \cdot CPSo}$$

b. Non-carcinogens:

$$\frac{THQ \cdot RfDo \cdot BWa \cdot ATn}{EFo \cdot EDo \cdot \frac{IRSa}{10^6 \frac{mg}{kg}}}$$

6. Soil residential (mg/kg):

a. Carcinogens: Calculations were based on combined childhood and adult exposure.

$$\frac{TR \cdot ATc}{EFr \cdot \frac{IFSadj}{10^6 \frac{mg}{kg}} \cdot CPSo}$$

b. Non-carcinogens: Calculations were based on childhood exposure only.

$$\frac{THQ \cdot RfDo \cdot BWc \cdot ATn}{EFr \cdot EDc \cdot \frac{IRSc}{10^6 \frac{mg}{kg}}}$$

Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Acetophenone	4.00e-03 <i>i</i>		8.70e-03 <i>i</i>			7.7	0.72	0.36	330	73
Acetaldehyde		2.57e-03 <i>i</i>		7.70e-03 <i>i</i>		94	0.81			
Acetochlor	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Acetone	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Acetone cyanohydrin	7.00e-02 <i>h</i>	2.86e-03 <i>a</i>				2600	10	95	72000	5500
Acetonitrile	6.00e-03 <i>i</i>	1.43e-02 <i>a</i>				220	52	8.1	6100	470
Acifluorfen	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>	5.71e-06 <i>y</i>			<i>y</i>	0.042	0.021	140	100000	7800
Acrolein	2.00e-02 <i>h</i>	5.71e-06 <i>i</i>				470	47	18	13000	1000
Acrylamide	2.00e-04 <i>i</i>		4.50e+00 <i>i</i>	4.55e+00 <i>i h</i>		0.015	0.0014	0.0007	0.64	0.14
Acrylic acid	8.00e-02 <i>i</i>	8.57e-05 <i>i</i>				2900	0.31	110	82000	6300
Acrylonitrile		5.71e-04 <i>i</i>	5.40e-01 <i>i</i>	2.38e-01 <i>i h</i>		0.12	0.026	0.0058	5.3	1.2
Alachlor	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>		3.2 8.00e-02 <i>h</i>			0.84	0.078	0.039	36	8
Alar	1.50e-01 <i>i</i>					5500	550	200	150000	12000
Aldicarb	2.00e-04 <i>i</i>					7.3	0.73	0.27	200	16
Aldicarb sulfone	3.00e-04 <i>x</i>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23
Aldrin	3.00e-05 <i>i</i>		1.70e+01 <i>i</i>	1.72e+01 <i>i h</i>		0.004	0.00037	0.00019	0.17	0.038
Ally	2.50e-01 <i>i</i>					9100	910	340	260000	20000
Allyl alcohol	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Allyl chloride	5.00e-02 <i>y</i>	2.86e-04 <i>i</i>				1800	1	68	51000	3900
Aluminum	2.90e+00 <i>o</i>					110000	11000	3900	1000000	230000
Aluminum phosphide	4.00e-04 <i>i</i>					15	1.5	0.54	410	31
Amdro	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23
Ametryn	9.00e-03 <i>i</i>					330	33	12	9200	700
m-Aminophenol	7.00e-02 <i>h</i>					2600	260	95	72000	5500
4-Aminopyridine	2.00e-05 <i>h</i>					0.73	0.073	0.027	20	1.6
Amitraz	2.50e-03 <i>i</i>					91	9.1	3.4	2600	200
Ammonia	*	2.86e-02 <i>i</i>				1000	100			
Ammonium sulfate	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>					7300	730	270	200000	16000
Aniline		2.86e-04 <i>i</i>	5.70e-03 <i>i</i>			10	1	0.55	500	110
Antimony and compounds	4.00e-04 <i>i</i>					15	1.5	0.54	410	31
Antimony pentoxide	5.00e-04 <i>h</i>					18	1.8	0.68	510	39
Antimony potassium tartrate	9.00e-04 <i>h</i>					33	3.3	1.2	920	70
Antimony tetroxide	4.00e-04 <i>h</i>					15	1.5	0.54	410	31
Antimony trioxide	4.00e-04 <i>h</i>					15	1.5	0.54	410	31
Apollo	1.30e-02 <i>i</i>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Aramite	5.00e-02 <i>h</i>		2.50e-02 <i>i</i>	2.49e-02 <i>i h</i>		2.7	0.25	0.13	110	26
Arsenic	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23

\* HEAST: last three held 34 mg/L

Key to Data Sources: *i*=IRIS *h*=HEAST *a*=HEAST alternate method *x*=Withdrawn from IRIS *y*=Withdrawn from HEAST *e*=EPA-ECAO *o*=Other EPA documents.

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also 52-1-h<sup>2</sup>

Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Arsenic (as carcinogen)			A 1.75e+00 i	1.51e+01 h		0.038	0.00042	0.0018	1.6	0.36
Assure	9.00e-03 i					330	33	12	9200	700
Asulam	5.00e-02 i					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Atrazine	3.50e-02 i h		2.22e-01 h			0.3	0.028	0.014	13	2.9
Avermectin B1	4.00e-04 i			1.10e-01 i	1.09e-01 i h	15	1.5	0.54	410	31
Azobenzene						0.61	0.058	0.029	26	5.8
Barium and compounds	7.00e-02 i	1.43e-04 o				2600	0.52	95	72000	5500
Baygon	4.00e-03 i					150	15	5.4	4100	310
Bayleton	3.00e-02 i					1100	110	41	31000	2300
Baythroid	2.50e-02 i					910	91	34	26000	2000
Benefin	3.00e-01 i					11000	1100	410	310000	23000
Benomyl	5.00e-02 i					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Bentazon	2.50e-03 i					91	9.1	3.4	2600	200
Benzaldehyde	1.00e-01 i				y	610	370	140	100000	7800
Benzene		1.43e-04 e	A 2.90e-02 i	2.91e-02 i h	y	0.36	0.22	0.11	99	22
Benzidine	3.00e-03 i		2.30e+02 i	2.35e+02 i		0.00029	0.000027	0.000014	0.012	0.0028
Benzoic acid	4.00e+00 i					150000	15000	5400	1000000	310000
Benzotrichloride			1.30e+01 i			0.0052	0.00048	0.00024	0.22	0.049
Benzyl alcohol	3.00e-01 h					11000	1100	410	310000	23000
Benzyl chloride			1.70e-01 i		y	0.062	0.037	0.019	17	3.8
Beryllium and compounds	5.00e-03 i		B 2 4.30e+00 i	8.40e+00 i		0.016	0.00075	0.00073	0.67	0.15
Bidrin	1.00e-04 i					3.7	0.37	0.14	100	7.8
Biphen thrin (Talstar)	1.50e-02 i					550	55	20	15000	1200
1,1-Biphenyl	5.00e-02 i					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether			1.10e+00 i	1.16e+00 i	y	0.0092	0.0054	0.0029	2.6	0.58
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	4.00e-02 i		7.00e-02 h	3.50e-02 h	y	0.26	0.18	0.045	41	9.1
Bis(chloromethyl)ether			2.20e+02 i	2.17e+02 i	y	0.000049	0.000029	0.000014	0.013	0.0029
Bis(2-chloro-1-methylethyl)ether			7.00e-02 y	7.00e-02 y		0.96	0.089	0.045	41	9.1
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (DEHP)	2.00e-02 i		1.40e-02 i	1.4e-2 e		4.8	0.45	0.23	200	46
Bisphenol A	5.00e-02 i					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Boron (and borates)	9.00e-02 i	5.71e-03 h				3300	21	120	92000	7000
Boron trifluoride		2.00e-04 h				7.3	0.73			
Bromodichloromethane	2.00e-02 i			6.20e-02 i	y	0.17	0.1	0.051	46	10
Bromoethene				B 2 1.10e-01 h	y	0.096	0.057			
Bromoform (tribromomethane)	2.00e-02 i		7.90e-03 i	3.85e-03 i	y	2.4	1.6	0.4	360	81
Bromomethane	1.40e-03 i	1.43e-03 i			y	8.7	5.2	1.9	1400	110
4-Bromophenyl phenyl ether	5.80e-02 o					2100	210	78	59000	4500
Bromophos	5.00e-03 h					180	18	6.8	5100	390

Key to Data Sources: i=IRIS h=HEAST a=HEAST alternate method x=Withdrawn from IRIS y=Withdrawn from HEAST e=EPA-ECAO o=Other EPA documents.

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Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V/ O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ Industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Bromoxynil	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Bromoxynil octanoate	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
1,3-Butadiene				9.80e-01 <i>i</i>	y	0.011	0.0064			
1-Butanol	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Butylate	5.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Butyl benzyl phthalate	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>					7300	730	270	200000	16000
Butylphthalyl butylglycolate	1.00e+00 <i>i</i>					37000	3700	1400	1000000	78000
Cacodylic acid	3.00e-03 <i>h</i>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
Cadmium and compounds	5.00e-04 <i>i</i> ; 1E-3				B1	6.30e+00 <i>i</i>			510	39
Caprolactam	5.00e-01 <i>i</i>					18000	1800	680	510000	39000
Captafol	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>		C 8.60e-03 <i>h</i>			7.8	0.73	0.37	330	74
Captan	1.30e-01 <i>i</i>		B2 3.50e-03 <i>h</i>			19	1.8	0.9	820	180
Carbaryl	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Carbazole			B2 2.00e-02 <i>h</i>			3.4	0.31	0.16	140	32
Carbofuran	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Carbon disulfide	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>	2.86e-03 <i>h</i>			y	21	10	140	100000	7800
Carbon tetrachloride	7.00e-04 <i>i</i>	5.71e-04 <i>e</i>	B2 1.30e-01 <i>i</i>	5.25e-02 <i>i</i>	y	0.16	0.12	0.024	22	4.9
Carbosulfan	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>					370	37	14	10000	780
Carboxin	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Chloral	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Chloramben	1.50e-02 <i>i</i>					550	55	20	15000	1200
Chloranil			C 4.03e-01 <i>h</i>			0.17	0.016	0.0078	7.1	1.6
Chlordane	6.00e-05 <i>i</i>		B2 1.30e+00 <i>i</i>	B2 1.30e+00 <i>i</i>		0.052	0.0048	0.0024	2.2	0.49
Chlorimuron-ethyl	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Chlorine dioxide		5.71e-05 <i>i</i>				2.1	0.21			
Chloroacetaldehyde	6.90e-03 <i>o</i>					250	25	9.3	7100	540
Chloroacetic acid	2.00e-03 <i>h</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
2-Chloroacetophenone		8.57e-06 <i>i</i>				0.31	0.031			
4-Chloroaniline	4.00e-03 <i>i</i>					150	15	5.4	4100	310
Chlorobenzene	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>	5.71e-03 <i>a</i>			y	39	21	27	20000	1600
Chlorobenzilate	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>		B2 2.70e-01 <i>h</i>	2.70e-01 <i>h</i>		0.25	0.023	0.012	11	2.4
p-Chlorobenzoic acid	2.00e-01 <i>h</i>					7300	730	270	200000	16000
4-Chlorobenzotrifluoride	2.00e-02 <i>h</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
2-Chloro-1,3-butadiene	2.00e-02 <i>a</i>	2.00e-03 <i>h</i>			y	14	7.3	27	20000	1600
1-Chlorobutane	4.00e-01 <i>h</i>				y	2400	1500	540	410000	31000
Chloroethane	2.00e-02 <i>e</i>	2.86e+00 <i>i</i>			y	710	10000	27	20000	1600
2-Chloroethyl vinyl ether	2.50e-02 <i>o</i>				y	150	91	34	26000	2000
Chloroform	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>		B2 6.10e-03 <i>i</i>	8.05e-02 <i>i</i>	y	0.15	0.078	0.52	470	100

Key to Data Sources: i=IRIS h=HEAST a=HEAST alternate method x=Withdrawn from IRIS y=Withdrawn from HEAST e=EPA-ECAO o=Other EPA documents.

Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Chloromethane			C 1.30e-02 h	6.30e-03 h	y	1.4	0.99	0.24	220	49
4-Chloro-2-methylaniline			B2 5.80e-01 h			0.12	0.011	0.0054	4.9	1.1
4-Chloro-2,2-methylaniline hydrochloride			B2 4.60e-01 h			0.15	0.014	0.0069	6.2	1.4
beta-Chloronaphthalene	8.00e-02 i		B2 2.50e-02 h		y	2900	290	110	82000	6300
o-Chloronitrobenzene			B2 1.80e-02 h		y	0.42	0.25	0.13	110	26
p-Chloronitrobenzene			B2 1.10e-02 h		y	0.59	0.35	0.18	160	35
2-Chlorophenol	5.00e-03 i				y	180	18	6.8	5100	390
2-Chloropropane		2.86e-02 h			y	170	100		260	58
Chlorothalonil	1.50e-02 i		B2 1.10e-02 h		y	6.1	0.57	0.29		
o-Chlorotoluene	2.00e-02 i				y	120	73	27	20000	1600
Chlorpropham	2.00e-01 i					7300	730	270	200000	16000
Chlorpyrifos	3.00e-03 i					110	11	4.1	3100	230
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	1.00e-02 h					370	37	14	10000	780
Chlorsulfuron	5.00e-02 i					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Chlorthiophos	8.00e-04 h					29	2.9	1.1	820	63
Chromium III and compounds	1.00e+00 i	5.71e-07 y				37000	0.0021	1400	1000000	78000
Chromium VI and compounds	5.00e-03 i				A 4.20e+01 i	180	0.00015	6.8	5100	390
Coal tar						2.20e+00 y	0.0028			
Coke Oven Emissions						2.17e+00 i	0.0029			
Copper and compounds	3.71e-02 h					1400	140	50	38000	2900
Crotonaldehyde	1.00e-02 x		1.90e+00 h	1.90e+00 y		0.035	0.0033	0.0017	1.5	0.34
Cumene	4.00e-02 i	2.57e-03 h				1500	9.4	54	41000	3100
Cyanazine	2.00e-03 h		C 8.40e-01 h			0.08	0.0075	0.0038	3.4	0.76
Cyanides	2e-2 h					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Barium cyanide	1.00e-01 h					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Copper cyanide	5.00e-03 i					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Calcium cyanide	4.00e-02 i					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Cyanogen	4.00e-02 i					3300	330	120	92000	7000
Cyanogen bromide	9.00e-02 i					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Cyanogen chloride	5.00e-02 i					730	73	27	20000	1600
Free cyanide	2.00e-02 i					730	73	27	20000	1600
Hydrogen cyanide	2.00e-02 i					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Potassium cyanide	5.00e-02 i					7300	730	270	200000	16000
Potassium silver cyanide	2.00e-01 i					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Silver cyanide	1.00e-01 i					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Sodium cyanide	4.00e-02 i					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Zinc cyanide	5.00e-02 i									

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Cyclohexanone	5.00e+00 <i>i</i>				y	30000	18000	6800	1000000	390000
Cyclohexlamine	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>					7300	730	270	200000	16000
Cyhalothrin/Karate	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Cypermethrin	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>					370	37	14	10000	780
Cyromazine	7.50e-03 <i>i</i>					270	27	10	7700	590
Dacthal	5.00e-01 <i>i</i>					18000	1800	680	510000	39000
Dalapon	3.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
Danitol	5.00e-04 <i>x</i>					18	1.8	0.68	510	39
DDD		B2 2.40e-01 <i>i</i>				0.28	0.026	0.013	12	2.7
DDE		B2 3.40e-01 <i>i</i>				0.2	0.018	0.0093	8.4	1.9
DDT	5.00e-04 <i>i</i>		B2 3.40e-01 <i>i</i>	B2 3.40e-01 <i>i</i>		0.2	0.018	0.0093	8.4	1.9
Decabromodiphenyl ether	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>				y	61	37	14	10000	780
Demeton	4.00e-05 <i>i</i>					1.5	0.15	0.054	41	3.1
Diallate		B2 6.10e-02 <i>h</i>			y	0.17	0.1	0.052	47	10
Diazinon	9.00e-04 <i>h</i>					33	3.3	1.2	920	70
1,4-Dibromobenzene	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>				y	61	37	14	10000	780
Dibromochloromethane	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>		8.40e-02 <i>i</i>		y	0.13	0.075	0.038	34	7.6
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane		5.71e-05 <i>i</i>	B2 1.40e+00 <i>h</i>	6.90e-07 <i>h</i>	y	0.048	0.21	0.0023	2	0.46
1,2-Dibromoethane		5.71e-05 <i>h</i>	8.50e+01 <i>i</i>	7.70e-01 <i>i</i>	y	0.00075	0.0081	0.000037	0.034	0.0075
Dibutyl phthalate	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Dicamba	3.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	9.00e-02 <i>i</i>	5.71e-02 <i>a</i>			y	370	210	120	92000	7000
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	8.90e-02 <i>a</i>				y	540	320	120	91000	7000
1,4-Dichlorobenzene		2.29e-01 <i>h</i>	B2 2.40e-02 <i>h</i>		y	0.44	0.26	0.13	120	27
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine			4.50e-01 <i>i</i>			0.15	0.014	0.007	6.4	1.4
1,4-Dichloro-2-butene			B2 9.30e+00 <i>h</i>		y	0.0011	0.00067			
Dichlorodifluoromethane	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>	5.71e-02 <i>a</i>			y	390	210	270	200000	16000
1,1-Dichloroethane	1.00e-01 <i>h</i>	1.43e-01 <i>a</i>			y	810	520	140	100000	7800
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)		2.86e-03 <i>e</i>	B2 9.10e-02 <i>i</i>	9.10e-02 <i>i</i>	y	0.12	0.069	0.035	31	7
1,1-Dichloroethylene	9.00e-03 <i>i</i>		C 6.00e-01 <i>i</i>	C 1.75e-01 <i>i</i>	y	0.044	0.036	0.0053	4.8	1.1
1,2-Dichloroethylene (cis)	1.00e-02 <i>h</i>				y	61	37	14	10000	780
1,2-Dichloroethylene (trans)	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>				y	120	73	27	20000	1600
1,2-Dichloroethylene (mixture)	9.00e-03 <i>h</i>				y	55	33	12	9200	700
2,4-Dichlorophenol	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
4-(2,4-Dichlorophenoxy)butyric Acid (2,4-DB)	8.00e-03 <i>i</i>					290	29	11	8200	630
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid (2,4-D)	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>				y	61	37	14	10000	780

also 1,2 h (check unit)

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Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
1,2-Dichloropropane		1.14e-03 <i>i</i>	B2 6.80e-02 <i>h</i>		y	0.16	0.092	0.046	42	9.4
1,3-Dichloropropene	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>	5.71e-03 <i>i</i>	1.80e-01 <i>h</i>	1.30e-01 <i>h</i>	y	0.077	0.048	0.018	16	3.5
2,3-Dichloropropanol	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
Dichlorvos	8.00e-04 <i>x</i>		2.90e-01 <i>i</i>	4.40e-01 <i>x</i>		0.23	0.022	0.011	9.9	2.2
Dicofol						0.15	0.014	0.0072	6.5	1.5
Dicyclopentadiene	3.00e-02 <i>h</i>	5.71e-05 <i>a</i>			y	0.42	0.21	41	31000	2300
Dieldrin	5.00e-05 <i>i</i>		1.60e+01 <i>i</i>	1.61e+01 <i>i</i>		0.0042	0.00039	0.0002	0.18	0.04
Diesel emissions		1.43e-03 <i>i</i>				52	5.2			
Diethylene glycol, monobutyl ether		5.71e-03 <i>h</i>				210	21			
Diethylene glycol, monoethyl ether	2.00e+00 <i>h</i>					73000	7300	2700	1000000	160000
Diethylformamide	1.10e-02 <i>h</i>					400	40	15	11000	860
Di(2-ethylhexyl)adipate	6.00e-01 <i>i</i>		1.20e-03 <i>i</i>			56	5.2	2.6	2400	530
Diethyl phthalate	8.00e-01 <i>i</i>					29000	2900	1100	820000	63000
Diethylstilbestrol			A 4.70e+03 <i>h</i>			0.000014	0.0000013	0.00000067	0.00061	0.00014
Difenoquat (Avenge)	8.00e-02 <i>i</i>					2900	290	110	82000	6300
Disflubenzuron	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Diisopropyl methylphosphonate (DIMP)	8.00e-02 <i>i</i>					2900	290	110	82000	6300
Dimethipin	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Dimethoate	2.00e-04 <i>i</i>					7.3	0.73	0.27	200	16
3,3'-Dimethoxybenzidine			B2 1.40e-02 <i>h</i>			4.8	0.45	0.23	200	46
Dimethylamine		5.71e-06 <i>x</i>				0.21	0.021			
N,N-Dimethylaniline	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
2,4-Dimethylaniline			C 7.50e-01 <i>h</i>			0.09	0.0083	0.0042	3.8	0.85
2,4-Dimethylaniline hydrochloride			C 5.80e-01 <i>h</i>			0.12	0.011	0.0054	4.9	1.1
3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine			B2 9.20e+00 <i>h</i>			0.0073	0.00068	0.00034	0.31	0.069
N,N-Dimethylformamide	1.00e-01 <i>h</i>	8.57e-03 <i>i</i>				3700	31	140	100000	7800
1,1-Dimethylhydrazine			B2 2.60e+00 <i>h</i>	3.50e+00 <i>h</i>		0.026	0.0018	0.0012	1.1	0.25
1,2-Dimethylhydrazine			3.70e+01 <i>y</i>	3.70e+01 <i>y</i>		0.0018	0.00017	0.000085	0.077	0.017
2,4-Dimethylphenol	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
2,6-Dimethylphenol	6.00e-04 <i>i</i>					22	2.2	0.81	610	47
3,4-Dimethylphenol	1.00e-03 <i>i</i>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
Dimethyl phthalate	1.00e+01 <i>h</i>					370000	37000	14000	1000000	780000
Dimethyl terephthalate	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
4,6-Dinitro-o-cyclohexyl phenol	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
1,2-Dinitrobenzene	4.00e-04 <i>h</i>					15	1.5	0.54	410	31
1,3-Dinitrobenzene	1.00e-04 <i>i</i>					3.7	0.37	0.14	100	7.8
1,4-Dinitrobenzene	4.00e-04 <i>h</i>					15	1.5	0.54	410	31

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Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope: 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope: 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
2,4-Dinitrophenol	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Dinitrotoluene mixture			6.80e-01 <i>i</i>			0.099	0.0092	0.0046	4.2	0.94
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.00e-03 <i>h</i>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
Dinoseb	1.00e-03 <i>i</i>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
di-n-Octyl phthalate	2.00e-02 <i>h</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
1,4-Dioxane			1.10e-02 <i>i</i>			6.1	0.57	0.29	260	58
Diphenamid	3.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
Diphenylamine	2.50e-02 <i>i</i>					910	91	34	26000	2000
1,2-Diphenylhydrazine			8.00e-01 <i>i</i>	7.70e-01 <i>i</i>		0.084	0.0081	0.0039	3.6	0.8
Diquat	2.20e-03 <i>i</i>					80	8	3	2200	170
Direct black 38			A 8.60e+00 <i>h</i>			0.0078	0.00073	0.00037	0.33	0.074
Direct blue 6			A 8.10e+00 <i>h</i>			0.0083	0.00077	0.00039	0.35	0.079
Direct brown 95			A 9.30e+00 <i>h</i>			0.0072	0.00067	0.00034	0.31	0.069
Disulfoton	4.00e-05 <i>i</i>					1.5	0.15	0.054	41	3.1
Diuron	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
1,4-Dithiane	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>					370	37	14	10000	780
Dodine	4.00e-03 <i>i</i>					150	15	5.4	4100	310
Endosulfan	6.00e-03 <i>h</i>					220	22	8.1	6100	470
Endothall	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Endrin	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23
Epichlorohydrin	2.00e-03 <i>h</i>	2.86e-04 <i>i</i>	9.90e-03 <i>i</i>	4.20e-03 <i>i</i>		6.8	1	0.32	290	65
1,2-Epoxybutane		5.71e-03 <i>i</i>				210	21			
EPTC (S-Ethyl dipropylthiocarbamate)	2.50e-02 <i>i</i>					910	91	34	26000	2000
Ethephon (2-chloroethyl phosphonic acid)	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Ethion	5.00e-04 <i>i</i>					18	1.8	0.68	510	39
2-Ethoxyethanol	4.00e-01 <i>h</i>	5.71e-02 <i>i</i>				15000	210	540	410000	31000
2-Ethoxyethanol acetate	3.00e-01 <i>a</i>					11000	1100	410	310000	23000
Ethyl acetate	9.00e-01 <i>i</i>					33000	3300	1200	920000	70000
Ethyl acrylate			B2 4.80e-02 <i>h</i>			1.4	0.13	0.066	60	13
Ethylbenzene	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>	2.86e-01 <i>i</i>			y	1300	1000	140	100000	7800
Ethylene cyanohydrin	3.00e-01 <i>h</i>					11000	1100	410	310000	23000
Ethylene diamine	2.00e-02 <i>h</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Ethylene glycol	2.00e+00 <i>i</i>					73000	7300	2700	1000000	160000
Ethylene glycol, monobutyl ether		5.71e-03 <i>h</i>				210	21			
Ethylene oxide			B1 1.02e+00 <i>h</i>	B1 3.50e-01 <i>h</i>		0.066	0.018	0.0031	2.8	0.63

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Ethylene thiourea (ETU)	8.00e-05 <i>i</i>		32 6.00e-01 <i>h</i>			0.11	0.01	0.0053	4.8	1.1
Ethyl ether	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>				y	1200	730	270	200000	16000
Ethyl methacrylate	9.00e-02 <i>h</i>					3300	330	120	92000	7000
Ethyl p-nitrophenyl phenylphosphorothioate	1.00e-05 <i>i</i>					0.37	0.037	0.014	10	0.78
Ethylnitrosourea			1.40e+02 <i>y</i>			0.00048	0.000045	0.000023	0.02	0.0046
Ethylphthalyl ethyl glycolate	3.00e+00 <i>i</i>					110000	11000	4100	1000000	230000
Express	8.00e-03 <i>i</i>					290	29	11	8200	630
Fenamiphos	2.50e-04 <i>i</i>					9.1	0.91	0.34	260	20
Fluometuron	1.30e-02 <i>i</i>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Fluoride	6.00e-02 <i>i</i>					2200	220	81	61000	4700
Fluoridone	8.00e-02 <i>i</i>					2900	290	110	82000	6300
Flurprimidol	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Flutolanil	6.00e-02 <i>i</i>					2200	220	81	61000	4700
Fluvalinate	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>					370	37	14	10000	780
Folpet	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>		3.50e-03 <i>i</i>			19	1.8	0.9	820	180
Fomesafen			1.90e-01 <i>i</i>			0.35	0.033	0.017	15	3.4
Fonofos	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Formaldehyde	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>			4.55e-02 <i>i</i>		7300	0.14	270	200000	16000
Formic Acid	2.00e+00 <i>h</i>					73000	7300	2700	1000000	160000
Fosetyl-al	3.00e+00 <i>i</i>					110000	11000	4100	1000000	230000
Furan	1.00e-03 <i>i</i>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
Furazolidone			32 3.80e+00 <i>h</i>			0.018	0.0016	0.00083	0.75	0.17
Furfural	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>	1.43e-02 <i>a</i>				110	52	4.1	3100	230
Furium			B2 5.00e+01 <i>h</i>			0.0013	0.00013	0.000063	0.057	0.013
Furmecyclox			3.00e-02 <i>i</i>			2.2	0.21	0.11	95	21
Glufosinate-ammonium	4.00e-04 <i>i</i>					15	1.5	0.54	410	31
Glycidaldehyde	4.00e-04 <i>i</i>	2.86e-04 <i>h</i>				15	1	0.54	410	31
Glyphosate	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Haloxyfop-methyl	5.00e-05 <i>i</i>					1.8	0.18	0.068	51	3.9
Harmony	1.30e-02 <i>i</i>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Heptachlor	5.00e-04 <i>i</i>		4.50e+00 <i>i</i>	4.55e+00 <i>i</i>	y	0.0023	0.0014	0.0007	0.64	0.14
Heptachlor epoxide	1.30e-05 <i>i</i>		9.10e+00 <i>i</i>	9.10e+00 <i>i</i>	y	0.0012	0.00069	0.00035	0.31	0.07
Hexabromobenzene	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>				y	12	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Hexachlorobenzene	8.00e-04 <i>i</i>		1.60e+00 <i>i</i>	1.61e+00 <i>i</i>	y	0.0066	0.0039	0.002	1.8	0.4
Hexachlorobutadiene	2.00e-04 <i>h</i>		7.80e-02 <i>i</i>	7.70e-02 <i>i</i>	y	0.14	0.081	0.04	37	8.2
HCH (alpha)			6.30e+00 <i>i</i>	6.30e+00 <i>i</i>		0.011	0.00099	0.0005	0.45	0.1
HCH (beta)			1.80e+00 <i>i</i>	1.80e+00 <i>i</i>		0.037	0.0035	0.0018	1.6	0.35

Key to Data Sources: *i*=IRIS *h*=HEAST *a*=HEAST alternate method *x*=Withdrawn from IRIS *y*=Withdrawn from HEAST *e*=EPA-ECAO *o*=Other EPA documents.

Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope: 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope: 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water (µg/l)	Ambient air (µg/m³)	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
HCH (gamma) Lindane	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>		8.2e-01 1.30e+00 <i>h</i>			0.052	0.0048	0.0024	2.2	0.49
HCH-technical				1.80e+00 <i>i</i>		0.037	0.0035	0.0018	1.6	0.35
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	7.00e-03 <i>i</i>	2.00e-05 <i>h</i>			y	0.15	0.073	9.5	7200	550
Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin mixture (HxCDD)			6.20e+03 <i>i</i>	4.55e+03 <i>i</i>		0.000011	0.0000014	0.00000051	0.00046	0.0001
Hexachloroethane	1.00e-03 <i>i</i>			1.40e-02 <i>i</i>	y	0.75	0.45	0.23	200	46
Hexachlorophene	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23
Hexahydro-1,3,5-trinitro-1,3,5-triazine (RDX)	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>			1.10e-01 <i>i</i>		0.61	0.057	0.029	26	5.8
n-Hexane	6.00e-02 <i>h</i>	5.71e-02 <i>i</i>			y	350	210	81	61000	4700
Hexazinone	3.30e-02 <i>i</i>					1200	120	45	34000	2600
Hydrazine, hydrazine sulfate			3.00e+00 <i>i</i>	1.72e+01 <i>i</i>		0.022	0.00037	0.0011	0.95	0.21
Hydrogen chloride		2.00e-03 <i>i</i>				73	7.3			
Hydrogen sulfide	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>	2.57e-04 <i>i</i>				110	0.94	4.1	3100	230
Hydroquinone	4.00e-02 <i>h</i>					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Imazalil	1.30e-02 <i>i</i>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Imazaquin	2.50e-01 <i>i</i>					9100	910	340	260000	20000
Iprodione	4.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Isobutanol	3.00e-01 <i>i</i>				y	1800	1100	410	310000	23000
Isophorone	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>		9.50e-04 <i>i</i>			71	6.6	3.3	3000	670
Isopropalin	1.50e-02 <i>i</i>					550	55	20	15000	1200
Isopropyl methyl phosphonic acid (IMPA)	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Isoxaben	5.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Kepone			1.80e+01 <i>e</i>			0.0037	0.00035	0.00018	0.16	0.035
Lactofen	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Lead (tetraethyl)	1.00e-07 <i>i</i>					0.0037	0.00037	0.00014	0.1	0.0078
Linuron	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Lithium	2.00e-02 <i>e</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Londax	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>					7300	730	270	200000	16000
Malathion	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Maleic anhydride	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Maleic hydrazide	5.00e-01 <i>i</i>					18000	1800	680	510000	39000
Malononitrile	2.00e-05 <i>h</i>					0.73	0.073	0.027	20	1.6
Mancozeb	3.00e-02 <i>h</i>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
Maneb	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Manganese and compounds	5.00e-03 <i>i</i> 1.4e-01 <i>h</i> 1.14e-04 <i>i</i>					180	0.42	6.8	5100	390
Mephosfolan	9.00e-05 <i>h</i>					3.3	0.33	0.12	92	7

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1095 Food  
HQ=1

## EPA Region III Risk-Based Concentrations: R.L. Smith (10/15/93)

Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V. O. C.	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Mepiquat chloride	3.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
Mercury (methyl)	3.00e-04 <sup>i</sup>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23
Mercury (inorganic)	3.00e-04 <sup>h</sup>	8.57e-05 <sup>h</sup>				11	0.31	0.41	310	23
Merphos	3.00e-05 <sup>i</sup>					1.1	0.11	0.041	31	2.3
Merphos oxide	3.00e-05 <sup>i</sup>					1.1	0.11	0.041	31	2.3
Metalexyl	6.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					2200	220	81	61000	4700
Methacrylonitrile	1.00e-04 <sup>i</sup>	2.00e-04 <sup>a</sup>				3.7	0.73	0.14	100	7.8
Methamidophos	5.00e-05 <sup>i</sup>					1.8	0.18	0.068	51	3.9
Methanol	5.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>					18000	1800	680	510000	39000
Methidathion	1.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
Methomyl	2.50e-02 <sup>i</sup>					910	91	34	26000	2000
Methoxychlor	5.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
2-Methoxyethanol	1.00e-03 <sup>h</sup>	5.71e-03 <sup>i</sup>				37	21	1.4	1000	78
2-Methoxyethanol acetate	2.00e-03 <sup>a</sup>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
2-Methoxy-5-nitroaniline			B2 4.60e-02 <sup>h</sup>			1.5	0.14	0.069	62	14
Methyl acetate	1.00e+00 <sup>h</sup>					37000	3700	1400	1000000	78000
Methyl acrylate	3.00e-02 <sup>a</sup>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
2-Methylaniline			B2 2.40e-01 <sup>h</sup>			0.28	0.026	0.013	12	2.7
2-Methylaniline hydrochloride			B2 1.80e-01 <sup>h</sup>			0.37	0.035	0.018	16	3.5
Methyl chlorocarbonate	1.00e+00 <sup>x</sup>					37000	3700	1400	1000000	78000
2-Methyl-4-chlorophenoxyacetic acid	5.00e-04 <sup>i</sup>					18	1.8	0.68	510	39
4-(2-Methyl-4-chlorophenoxy)butyric acid (MCPB)	1.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					370	37	14	10000	780
2-(2-Methyl-4-chlorophenoxy)propionic acid	1.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
2-(2-Methyl-1,4-chlorophenoxy)propionic acid (MCPP)	1.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
Methylcyclohexane		8.57e-01 <sup>h</sup>			y	31000	3100			
4,4'-Methylenediphenyl isocyanate		5.71e-06 <sup>h</sup>			y	0.035	0.021			
4,4'-Methylenebisbenzeneamine			2.50e-01 <sup>h</sup>		y	0.27	0.025	0.013	11	2.6
4,4'-Methylene bis(2-chloroaniline)	7.00e-04 <sup>h</sup>		B2 1.30e-01 <sup>h</sup>	1.30e-01 <sup>h</sup>	y	0.52	0.048	0.024	22	4.9
4,4'-Methylene bis(N,N'-dimethyl)aniline			4.60e-02 <sup>i</sup>		y	1.5	0.14	0.069	62	14
Methylene bromide	1.00e-02 <sup>a</sup>				y	61	37	14	10000	780
Methylene chloride	6.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>	8.57e-01 <sup>h</sup>	7.50e-03 <sup>i</sup>	1.65e-03 <sup>i</sup>	y	4.1	3.8	0.42	380	85
Methyl ethyl ketone	6.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>	2.86e-01 <sup>i</sup>				22000	1000	810	610000	47000
Methyl hydrazine			1.10e+00 <sup>h</sup>			0.061	0.0057	0.0029	2.6	0.58
Methyl isobutyl ketone	5.00e-02 <sup>h</sup>	2.29e-02 <sup>a</sup>				1800	83	68	51000	3900

Key to Data Sources: <sup>i</sup>=IRIS <sup>h</sup>=HEAST <sup>a</sup>=HEAST alternate method <sup>x</sup>=Withdrawn from IRIS <sup>y</sup>=Withdrawn from HEAST <sup>e</sup>=EPA-ECAO <sup>o</sup>=Other EPA documents.

Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Methyl methacrylate	8.00e-02 <sup>h</sup>					2900	290	110	82000	6300
2-Methyl-5-nitroaniline			3.30e-02 <sup>h</sup>			2	0.19	0.096	87	19
Methyl parathion	2.50e-04 <sup>i</sup>					9.1	0.91	0.34	260	20
2-Methylphenol (o-cresol)	5.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
3-Methylphenol (m-cresol)	5.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
4-Methylphenol (p-cresol)	5.00e-03 <sup>h</sup>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Methyl styrene (mixture)	6.00e-03 <sup>a</sup>	1.14e-02 <sup>a</sup>			y	60	42	8.1	6100	470
Methyl styrene (alpha)	7.00e-02 <sup>a</sup>				y	430	260	95	72000	5500
Methyl tertbutyl ether (MTBE)	5.00e-03 <sup>e</sup>	8.57e-01 <sup>i</sup>			y	180	3100	6.8	5100	390
Metolachlor (Dual)	1.50e-01 <sup>i</sup>					5500	550	200	150000	12000
Metribuzin	2.50e-02 <sup>i</sup>					910	91	34	26000	2000
Mirex	2.00e-04 <sup>i</sup>		1.80e+00 <sup>h</sup>			0.037	0.0035	0.0018	1.6	0.35
Molinate	2.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Molybdenum	5.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Monochloramine	1.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Naled	2.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Napropamide	1.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Nickel (soluble salts)	2.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Nickel refinery dust			8.40e-01 <sup>i</sup>				0.0075			
Nickel subsulfide			1.70e+00 <sup>i</sup>				0.0037			
Nitrapyrin	1.50e-03 <sup>x</sup>					55	5.5	2	1500	120
Nitrate	1.60e+00 <sup>i</sup>					58000	5800	2200	1000000	130000
Nitric Oxide	1.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
Nitrite	1.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
2-Nitroaniline	6.00e-05 <sup>y</sup>	5.71e-05 <sup>h</sup>				2.2	0.21	0.081	61	4.7
3-Nitroaniline	3.00e-03 <sup>a</sup>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
4-Nitroaniline	3.00e-03 <sup>a</sup>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
Nitrobenzene	5.00e-04 <sup>i</sup>	5.71e-04 <sup>a</sup>			y	3.4	2.1	0.68	510	39
Nitrofurantoin	7.00e-02 <sup>h</sup>					2600	260	95	72000	5500
Nitrofurazone			1.50e+00 <sup>h</sup>	9.40e+00 <sup>h</sup>		0.045	0.00067	0.0021	1.9	0.43
Nitrogen dioxide	1.00e+00 <sup>i</sup>					37000	3700	1400	1000000	78000
Nitroguanidine	1.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
4-Nitrophenol	6.20e-02 <sup>a</sup>					2300	230	84	63000	4800
2-Nitropropane		5.71e-03 <sup>i</sup>		29.40e+00 <sup>h</sup>		210	0.00067			
N-Nitrosodi-n-butylamine			5.40e+00 <sup>i</sup>	5.60e+00 <sup>i</sup>		0.012	0.0011	0.00058	0.53	0.12
N-Nitrosodiethanolamine			2.80e+00 <sup>i</sup>			0.024	0.0022	0.0011	1	0.23
N-Nitrosodiethylamine			1.50e+02 <sup>i</sup>	1.51e+02 <sup>i</sup>		0.00045	0.000042	0.000021	0.019	0.0043
N-Nitrosodimethylamine			5.10e+01 <sup>i</sup>	4.90e+01 <sup>i</sup>		0.0013	0.00013	0.000062	0.056	0.013

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N-nitroso-n-ethylurea - B2 CSF oral = 1.4e2 (h)

Contaminant	Oral-RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled-RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine			4.90e-03 <i>i</i>			14	1.3	0.64	580	130
N-Nitroso di-n-propylamine			7.00e+00 <i>i</i>			0.0096	0.00089	0.00045	0.41	0.091
N-Nitroso-N-methylethylamine			2.20e+01 <i>i</i>			0.0031	0.00028	0.00014	0.13	0.029
N-Nitrosopyrrolidine			2.10e+00 <i>i</i>	2.14e+00 <i>i</i>		0.032	0.0029	0.0015	1.4	0.3
m-Nitrotoluene	1.00e-02 <i>h</i>				y	61	37	14	10000	780
o-Nitrotoluene	1.00e-02 <i>h</i>				y	61	37	14	10000	780
p-Nitrotoluene	1.00e-02 <i>h</i>				y	61	37	14	10000	780
Norflurazon	4.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1500	150	54	41000	3100
NuStar	7.00e-04 <i>i</i>					26	2.6	0.95	720	55
Octabromodiphenyl ether	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
Octahydro-1357-tetranitro-1357-tetrazocine (HMX)	5.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Octamethylpyrophosphoramido	2.00e-03 <i>h</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Oryzalin	5.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Oxadiazon	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Oxamyl	2.50e-02 <i>i</i>					910	91	34	26000	2000
Oxyfluorfen	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
Paclobutrazol	1.30e-02 <i>i</i>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Paraquat	4.50e-03 <i>i</i>					160	16	6.1	4600	350
Parathion	6.00e-03 <i>h</i>					220	22	8.1	6100	470
Pebulate	5.00e-02 <i>h</i>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Pendimethalin	4.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Pentabromo-6-chloro cyclohexane			C 2.30e-02 <i>h</i>			2.9	0.27	0.14	120	28
Pentabromodiphenyl ether	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Pentachlorobenzene	8.00e-04 <i>i</i>				y	4.9	2.9	1.1	820	63
Pentachloronitrobenzene	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>		C 2.60e-01 <i>h</i>		y	0.041	0.024	0.012	11	2.5
Pentachlorophenol	3.00e-02 <i>i</i>			1.20e-01 <i>i</i>		0.56	0.052	0.026	24	5.3
Permethrin	5.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Phenmedipham	2.50e-01 <i>i</i>					9100	910	340	260000	20000
Phenol	6.00e-01 <i>i</i>					22000	2200	810	610000	47000
m-Phenylenediamine	6.00e-03 <i>i</i>					220	22	8.1	6100	470
o-Phenylenediamine	6.00e-03 <i>h</i>		B2 4.7e-2 <i>h</i>			220	22	8.1	6100	470
p-Phenylenediamine	1.90e-01 <i>h</i>					6900	690	260	190000	15000
Phenylmercuric acetate	8.00e-05 <i>i</i>					2.9	0.29	0.11	82	6.3
2-Phenylphenol			C 1.94e-03 <i>h</i>			35	3.2	1.6	1500	330
Phorate	2.00e-04 <i>h</i>					7.3	0.73	0.27	200	16
Phosmet	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Phosphine	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>	8.57e-06 <i>h</i>				11	0.031	0.41	310	23

Key to Data Sources: *i*=IRIS *h*=HEAST *a*=HEAST alternate method *x*=Withdrawn from IRIS *y*=Withdrawn from HEAST *e*=EPA-ECAO *o*=Other EPA documents.

Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	VOC	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Phosphorus (white)	2.00e-05 <i>i</i>					0.73	0.073	0.027	20	1.6
p-Pthalic acid	1.00e+00 <i>h</i>					37000	3700	1400	1000000	78000
Phthalic anhydride	2.00e+00 <i>i</i>	3.43e-01 <i>h</i>				73000	1300	2700	1000000	160000
Picloram	7.00e-02 <i>i</i>					2600	260	95	72000	5500
Pirimiphos-methyl	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>					370	37	14	10000	780
Polybrominated biphenyls	7.00e-06 <i>h</i>		8.90e+00 <i>h</i>			0.0076	0.0007	0.00035	0.32	0.072
Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)			7.70e+00 <i>i</i>			0.0087	0.00081	0.00041	0.37	0.083
Aroclor 1016	7.00e-05 <i>i</i>					2.6	0.26	0.095	72	5.5
Polychlorinated terphenyls (PCTs)			4.50e+00 <i>e</i>			0.015	0.0014	0.0007	0.64	0.14
Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons										
Acenaphthene	6.00e-02 <i>i</i>					2200	220	81	61000	4700
Anthracene	3.00e-01 <i>i</i>					11000	1100	410	310000	23000
Benz[a]anthracene			7.30e-01 <i>e</i>	6.10e-01 <i>e</i>		0.092	0.01	0.0043	3.9	0.87
Benz[b]fluoranthene			7.30e-01 <i>e</i>	6.10e-01 <i>e</i>		0.092	0.01	0.0043	3.9	0.87
Benz[k]fluoranthene			7.30e-02 <i>e</i>	6.10e-02 <i>e</i>		0.92	0.1	0.043	39	8.8
Benz[a]pyrene			7.30e+00 <i>i</i>	6.10e+00 <i>h</i>		0.0092	0.001	0.00043	0.39	0.088
Chrysene			7.30e-03 <i>e</i>	6.10e-03 <i>e</i>		9.2	1	0.43	390	87
Dibenz[ah]anthracene			7.30e+00 <i>e</i>	6.10e+00 <i>e</i>		0.0092	0.001	0.00043	0.39	0.088
Fluoranthene	4.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Fluorene	4.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene			7.30e-01 <i>e</i>	6.10e-01 <i>e</i>		0.092	0.01	0.0043	3.9	0.87
Naphthalene	4.00e-02 <i>y</i>					1500	150	54	41000	3100
Pyrene	3.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
Prochloraz	9.00e-03 <i>i</i>		1.50e-01 <i>i</i>			0.45	0.042	0.021	19	4.3
Profluralin	6.00e-03 <i>h</i>					220	22	8.1	6100	470
Prometon	1.50e-02 <i>i</i>					550	55	20	15000	1200
Prometryn	4.00e-03 <i>i</i>					150	15	5.4	4100	310
Pronamide	7.50e-02 <i>i</i>					2700	270	100	77000	5900
Propachlor	1.30e-02 <i>i</i>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Propanil	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Propargite	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Propargyl alcohol	2.00e-03 <i>i</i>					73	7.3	2.7	2000	160
Propazine	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Propham	2.00e-02 <i>i</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Propiconazole	1.30e-02 <i>i</i>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Propylene glycol	2.00e+01 <i>h</i>					730000	73000	27000	1000000	1000000
Propylene glycol, monoethyl ether	7.00e-01 <i>h</i>					26000	2600	950	720000	55000
<i>n</i> -Propylbenzene	1C-2e									

Phenanthrene - ? assume RfD 3e-2?

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Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope: 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope: 1/(mg/kg/d)	V O C	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Propylene glycol, monomethyl ether	7.00e-01 <sup>h</sup>	5.71e-01 <sup>i</sup>				26000	2100	950	720000	55000
Propylene oxide		8.57e-03 <sup>i</sup>	2.40e-01 <sup>i</sup>	1.30e-02 <sup>i</sup>		0.28	0.48	0.013	12	2.7
Pursuit	2.50e-01 <sup>i</sup>					9100	910	340	260000	20000
Pydrin	2.50e-02 <sup>i</sup>					910	91	34	26000	2000
Pyridine	1.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
Quinalphos	5.00e-04 <sup>i</sup>					18	1.8	0.68	510	39
Quinoline			C 1.20e+01 <sup>h</sup>			0.0056	0.00052	0.00026	0.24	0.053
Resmethrin	3.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
Ronnel	5.00e-02 <sup>h</sup>					1800	180	68	51000	3900
Rotenone	4.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					150	15	5.4	4100	310
Savay	2.50e-02 <sup>i</sup>					910	91	34	26000	2000
Selenious Acid	5.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Selenium	5.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Selenourea	5.00e-03 <sup>h</sup>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Sethoxydim	9.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					3300	330	120	92000	7000
Silver and compounds	5.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Simazine	5.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>		C 1.20e-01 <sup>h</sup>			0.56	0.052	0.026	24	5.3
Sodium azide	4.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					150	15	5.4	4100	310
Sodium diethyldithiocarbamate	3.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>		C 2.70e-01 <sup>h</sup>			0.25	0.023	0.012	11	2.4
Sodium fluoroacetate	2.00e-05 <sup>i</sup>					0.73	0.073	0.027	20	1.6
Sodium metavanadate	1.00e-03 <sup>h</sup>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
Strontium, stable	6.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>					22000	2200	810	610000	47000
Strychnine	3.00e-04 <sup>i</sup>				y	11	1.1	0.41	310	23
Styrene	2.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>	2.86e-01 <sup>h</sup>			y	1600	1000	270	200000	16000
Systhane	2.50e-02 <sup>i</sup>					910	91	34	26000	2000
2,3,7,8-TCDD (dioxin)			B2 1.50e+05 <sup>h</sup>	1.50e+05 <sup>h</sup>		0.00000045	0.000000042	0.000000021	0.000019	0.0000043
Tebuthiuron	7.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					2600	260	95	72000	5500
Temephos	2.00e-02 <sup>h</sup>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Terbacil	1.30e-02 <sup>i</sup>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Terbufos	2.50e-05 <sup>h</sup>					0.91	0.091	0.034	26	2
Terbutryn	1.00e-03 <sup>i</sup>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	3.00e-04 <sup>i</sup>				y	1.8	1.1	0.41	310	23
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	3.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>		2.60e-02 <sup>i</sup>	2.59e-02 <sup>i</sup>	y	0.41	0.24	0.12	110	25
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	3.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>		2.00e-01 <sup>i</sup>	2.03e-01 <sup>i</sup>	y	0.052	0.031	0.016	14	3.2
Tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	1.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>		B2 5.20e-02 <sup>e</sup>	2.03e-03 <sup>e</sup>	y	1.1	3.1	0.061	55	12
2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	3.00e-02 <sup>i</sup>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
p,a,a,Tetrachlorotoluene			B2 2.00e+01 <sup>h</sup>		y	0.00053	0.00031	0.00016	0.14	0.032

Key to Data Sources: <sup>i</sup>=IRIS <sup>h</sup>=HEAST <sup>a</sup>=HEAST alternate method <sup>x</sup>=Withdrawn from IRIS <sup>y</sup>=Withdrawn from HEAST <sup>e</sup>=EPA-ECAO <sup>o</sup>=Other EPA documents.

Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	VOC	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
Tetrachlorovinphos	3.00e-02 <i>i</i>		C 2.40e-02 <i>h</i>			2.8	0.26	0.13	120	27
Tetraethylthiopyrophosphate	5.00e-04 <i>i</i>					18	1.8	0.68	510	39
Thallic oxide	7.00e-05 <i>h</i>					2.6	0.26	0.095	72	5.5
Thallium acetate	9.00e-05 <i>i</i>					3.3	0.33	0.12	92	7
Thallium carbonate	8.00e-05 <i>i</i>					2.9	0.29	0.11	82	6.3
Thallium chloride	8.00e-05 <i>i</i>					2.9	0.29	0.11	82	6.3
Thallium nitrate	9.00e-05 <i>i</i>					3.3	0.33	0.12	92	7
Thallium selenite	9.00e-05 <i>x</i>					3.3	0.33	0.12	92	7
Thallium sulfate	8.00e-05 <i>i</i>					2.9	0.29	0.11	82	6.3
Thiobencarb	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>					370	37	14	10000	780
2-(Thiocyanomethylthio)-benzothiazole (TCMTB)	3.00e-02 <i>h</i>					1100	110	41	31000	2300
Thiosanox	3.00e-04 <i>h</i>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23
Thiophanate-methyl	8.00e-02 <i>i</i>					2900	290	110	82000	6300
Thiram	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>					180	18	6.8	5100	390
Tin and compounds	6.00e-01 <i>h</i>					22000	2200	810	610000	47000
Toluene	2.00e-01 <i>i</i>	1.14e-01 <i>y</i>			<i>y</i>	750	420	270	200000	16000
Toluene-2,4-diamine			B2 3.20e+00 <i>h</i>			0.021	0.002	0.00099	0.89	0.2
Toluene-2,5-diamine	6.00e-01 <i>h</i>					22000	2200	810	610000	47000
Toluene-2,6-diamine	2.00e-01 <i>h</i>					7300	730	270	200000	16000
p-Toluidine			C 1.90e-01 <i>h</i>			0.35	0.033	0.017	15	3.4
Toxaphene			1.10e+00 <i>i</i>	1.12e+00 <i>i</i>		0.061	0.0056	0.0029	2.6	0.58
Tralomethrin	7.50e-03 <i>i</i>					270	27	10	7700	590
Triallate	1.30e-02 <i>i</i>					470	47	18	13000	1000
Triasulfuron	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>					370	37	14	10000	780
1,2,4-Tribromobenzene	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>				<i>y</i>	30	18	6.8	5100	390
Tributyltin oxide (TBTO)	3.00e-05 <i>i</i>					1.1	0.11	0.041	31	2.3
2,4,6-Trichloroaniline			C 3.40e-02 <i>h</i>			2	0.18	0.093	84	19
2,4,6-Trichloroaniline hydrochloride			C 2.90e-02 <i>h</i>			2.3	0.22	0.11	99	22
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>	2.57e-03 <i>a</i>			<i>y</i>	18	9.4	14	10000	780
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	9.00e-02 <i>y</i>	2.86e-01 <i>y</i> X			<i>y</i>	1300	1000	120	92000	7000
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	4.00e-03 <i>i</i>		C 5.70e-02 <i>i</i>	C 5.60e-02 <i>i</i>	<i>y</i>	0.19	0.11	0.055	50	11
Trichloroethylene (TCE)	6.00e-03 <i>c</i>		B2 1.10e-02 <i>y</i>	6.00e-03 <i>c</i>	<i>y</i>	1.6	1	0.29	260	58
Trichlorofluoromethane	3.00e-01 <i>i</i>	2.00e-01 <i>a</i>			<i>y</i>	1300	730	410	310000	23000
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	1.00e-01 <i>i</i>					3700	370	140	100000	7800
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol			1.10e-02 <i>i</i>	1.09e-02 <i>i</i>		6.1	0.58	0.29	260	58
2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic Acid	1.00e-02 <i>i</i>					370	37	14	10000	780

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Contaminant	Oral RfD (mg/kg/d)	Inhaled RfD (mg/kg/d)	Oral Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	Inhaled Potency Slope 1/(mg/kg/d)	V. O. C.	Tap water ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ )	Ambient air ( $\mu\text{g/m}^3$ )	Fish (mg/kg)	Commercial/ industrial soil (mg/kg)	Residential soil (mg/kg)
2-(2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxy) propionic acid	8.00e-03 <i>i</i>					290	29	11	8200	630
1,1,2-Trichloropropane	5.00e-03 <i>i</i>				y	30	18	6.8	5100	390
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	6.00e-03 <i>i</i>				y	37	22	8.1	6100	470
1,2,3-TCP as carcinogen			2.70e+00 <i>e</i>		y	0.0039	0.0023	0.0012	1.1	0.24
1,2,3-Trichloropropene	5.00e-03 <i>h</i>				y	30	18	6.8	5100	390
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	3.00e+01 <i>i</i>	8.57e+00 <i>h</i>			y	59000	31000	41000	1000000	1000000
Tridiphane	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
Triethylamine		2.00e-03 <i>i</i>				73	7.3			
Trifluralin	7.50e-03 <i>i</i>		7.70e-03 <i>i</i>			8.7	0.81	0.41	370	83
Trimethyl phosphate			32	3.70e-02 <i>h</i>		1.8	0.17	0.085	77	17
1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene	5.00e-05 <i>i</i>					1.8	0.18	0.068	51	3.9
Trinitrophenylmethylnitramine	1.00e-02 <i>h</i>					370	37	14	10000	780
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	5.00e-04 <i>i</i>		3.00e-02 <i>i</i>			2.2	0.21	0.11	95	21
Uranium (soluble salts)	3.00e-03 <i>i</i>					110	11	4.1	3100	230
Vanadium	7.00e-03 <i>h</i>					260	26	9.5	7200	550
Vanadium pentoxide	9.00e-03 <i>i</i>					330	33	12	9200	700
Vanadium sulfate	2.00e-02 <i>h</i>					730	73	27	20000	1600
Vernam	1.00e-03 <i>i</i>					37	3.7	1.4	1000	78
Vinclozolin	2.50e-02 <i>i</i>					910	91	34	26000	2000
Vinyl acetate	1.00e+00 <i>h</i>	5.71e-02 <i>i</i>				37000	210	1400	1000000	78000
Vinyl bromide		8.57e-04 <i>i</i>			y	5.2	3.1			
Vinyl chloride			A 1.90e+00 <i>h</i>	A 3.00e-01 <i>h</i>	y	0.019	0.021	0.0017	1.5	0.34
Warfarin	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23
m-Xylene	2.00e+00 <i>h</i>	2.00e-01 <i>y</i>			y	1400	730	2700	1000000	160000
o-Xylene	2.00e+00 <i>h</i>	2.00e-01 <i>y</i>			y	1400	730	2700	1000000	160000
p-Xylene		8.57e-02 <i>y</i>			y	520	310			
Xylene (mixed)	2.00e+00 <i>i</i>				y	12000	7300	2700	1000000	160000
Zinc	3.00e-01 <i>i</i>					11000	1100	410	310000	23000
Zinc phosphide	3.00e-04 <i>i</i>					11	1.1	0.41	310	23
Zineb	5.00e-02 <i>i</i>					1800	180	68	51000	3900

1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene      5e-4 e      1.7e-3 e  
 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene      4e-4 e      1.7e-3 e